

1553

1912 Dates' J-BK

(1509 -1553) Michael SERVETUS

A Spanish theologian.

martyred through the intolerance
of Calvin.

The effort of the English to open
a passage (a north passage) to
Cathay by the north Cape was
begun in the reign of Mary
(William & Mary) and continued
by the Elizabethans. The first
attempt made by Sir Hugh Willoughby
and Richard Chancellor, ended in
Willoughby's death on the

desolate Kola peninsula, the discovery
of the White Sea by Choncelor
and the beginning of trade relations
between England & Russia

1553

Willoughby and Chancellor (England)
to Archangel.

1553

Mary I of England succeeded to the throne in July 1553, determined to marry Philip, heir to the Roman Catholic Spain and to restore papal supremacy in England.

Both objects were achieved in 1554. Papal courts and papal laws against heresy were reintroduced and for the rest of Mary's reign, the

Protestants were persecuted.

1553

Ivan IV (^{The} Terrible) conquered the Tatar Khanate of Kazan in 1553 and ASTRAKHAN in 1556, thus uniting the region surrounding the Volga, from the Urals to the Caspian, with Moscow, and opening up a vast market for trade.

Although he gained nothing from a long war (1558-1583) against Poland/Lithuania for control of LIVONIA, it was during his reign

that Russia began its historic expansion
into Siberia.

1553

Mary is Queen of England

1553

Jan. 1853

In Italy : Burning of the
Talmud.

1553

Council of Trent
revoked most of the jurisdictional
powers the office of Archdeacon
once held. Today, in the
U.S. the position is held by
the Vicar General and the
title, Archdeacon, is merely
honorary

1553

Roman Catholicism restored in England
by Queen Mary I who rules
until 1558

1553 - 1558

born 1516 died 1558

MARY I - Daughter of Henry VIII by
4th of House Katherine of Aragon
of Tudor